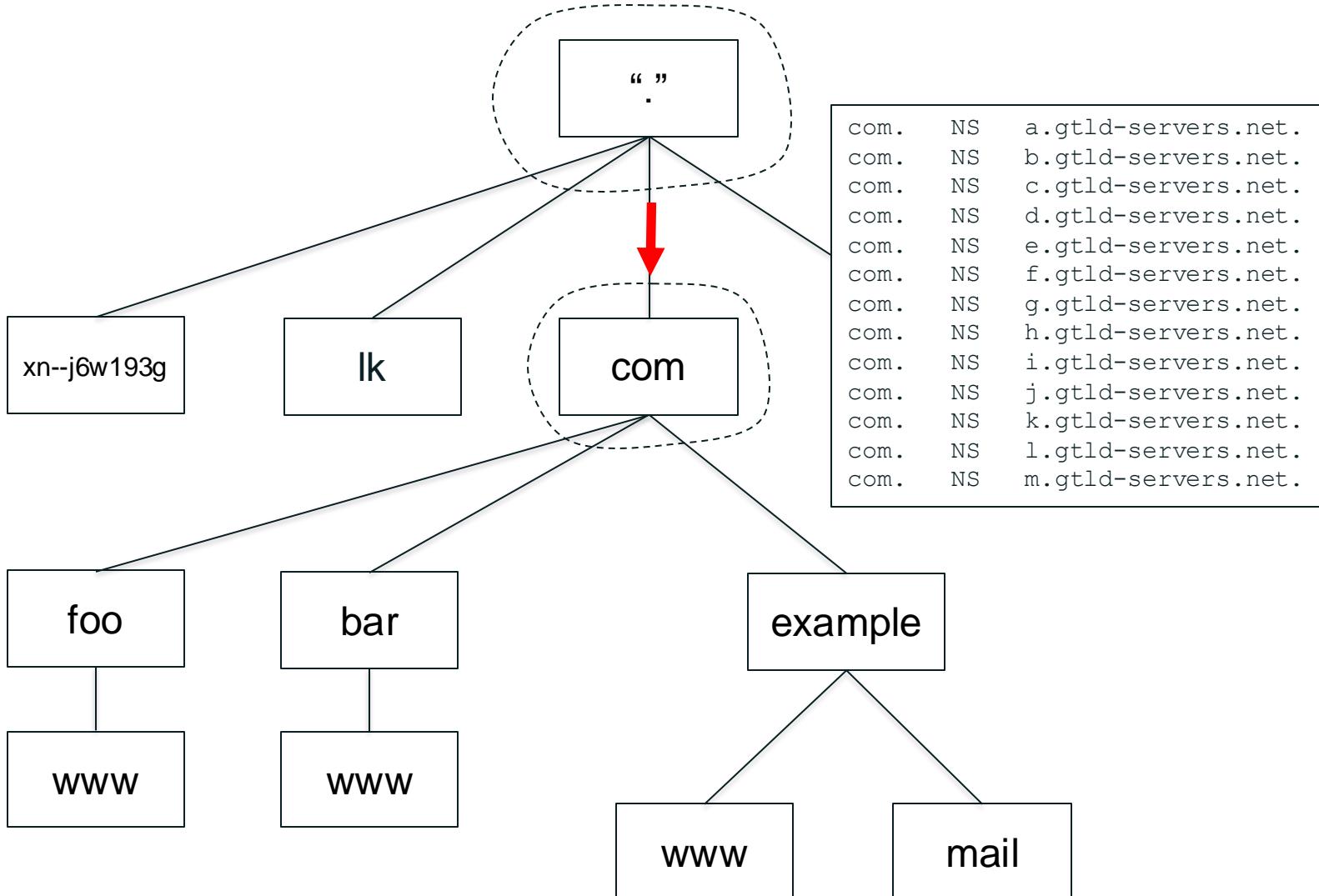


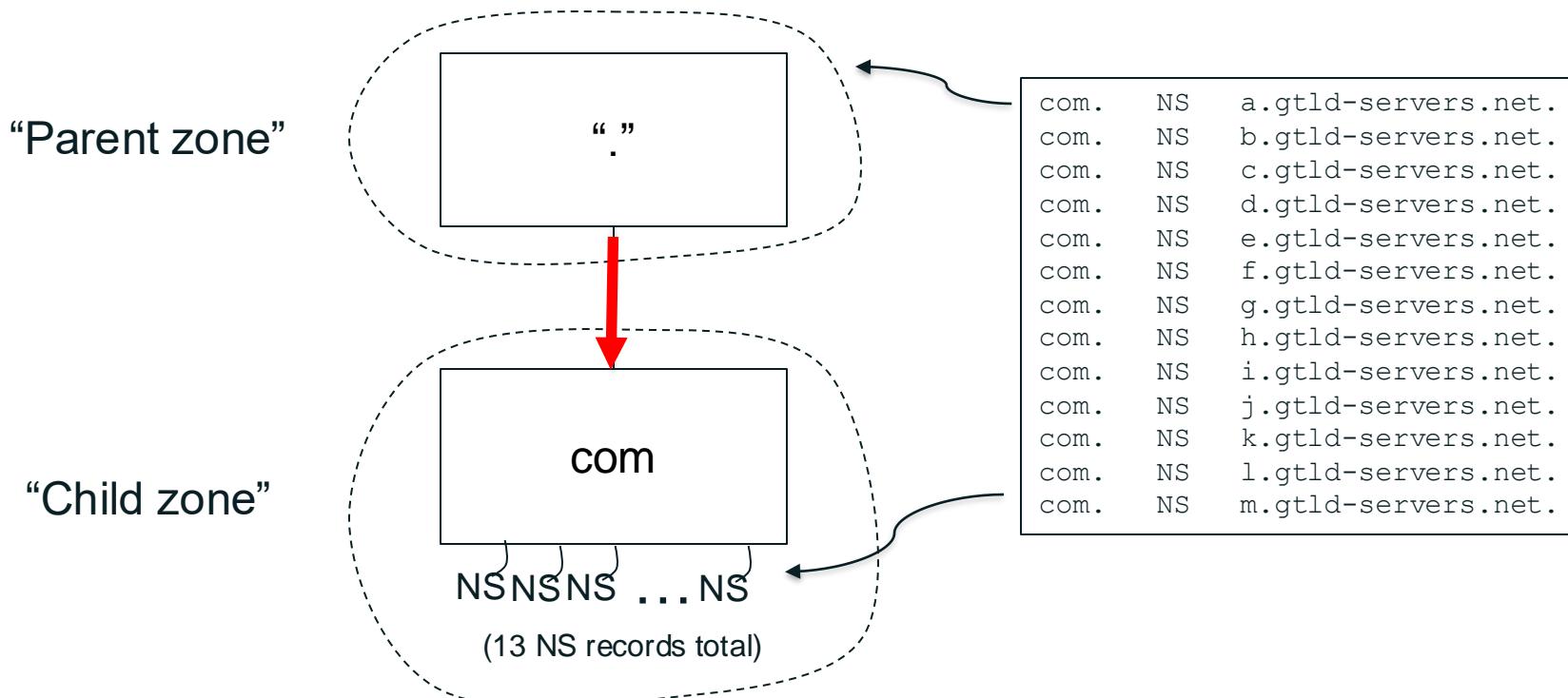
# Authoritative Servers

# NS Records Mark Delegations



# NS Records Appear in Two Places

---



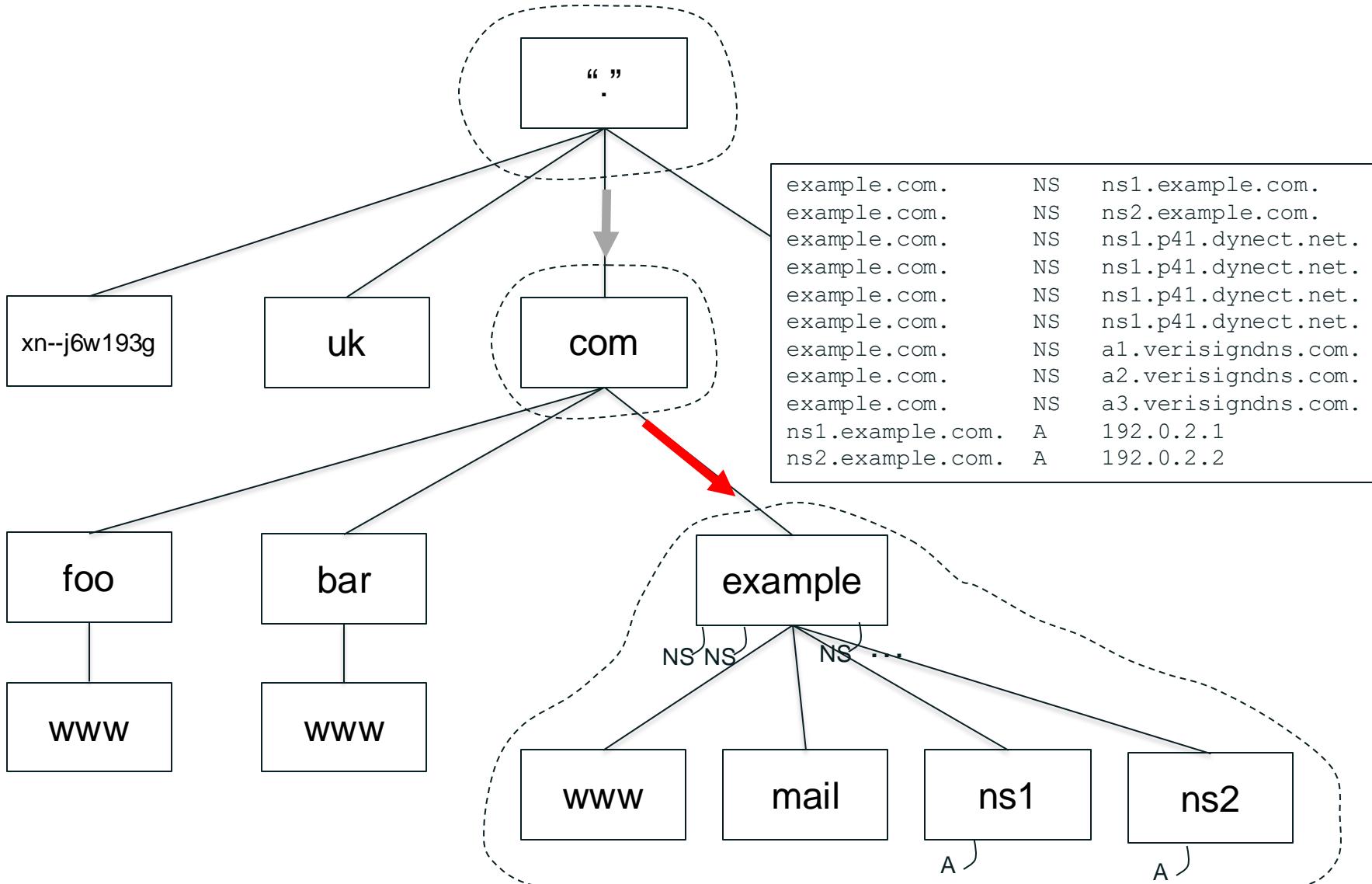
# Glue Records

---

- A glue record is:
  - An A or AAAA record
  - Included in the parent zone as part of the delegation information
- Glue is needed to break a circular dependency
  - When the name of the name server ends in the name of the zone being delegated
- Also for breaking for complicated dependencies not described here

**example.com.** NS ns1.**example.com.**

# More Delegation, Including Glue



example.com.	NS	ns1.example.com.
example.com.	NS	ns2.example.com.
example.com.	NS	ns1.p41.dyne...net.
example.com.	NS	a1.verisigndns.com.
example.com.	NS	a2.verisigndns.com.
example.com.	NS	a3.verisigndns.com.
ns1.example.com.	A	192.0.2.1
ns2.example.com.	A	192.0.2.2

# Delegating a Zone

---

- Delegation is done by adding NS records
  - Ex: if example.com wants to delegate training.example.com to another party,  
`training.example.com. NS ns1.training.example.com.`  
`training.example.com. NS ns2.training.example.com.`
- Now how can we get to ns1 and ns2?
  - We must add a Glue Record

# Delegating a Child Zone from a Parent Zone

---

**example.com (Parent Zone)**



**ns.example.com**

1. Add NS records and glue
2. Make sure there is no other data from the training.example.com. zone in the zone file

**training.example.com (Child Zone)**



**ns.training.example.com**

1. Setup minimum two servers
2. Create zone file with NS records
3. Add all training.example.com data

# Questions?

---



# Engage with ICANN – Thank You and Questions

---



One World, One Internet

Visit us at [icann.org](http://icann.org)

Email: [champika.wijayatunga@icann.org](mailto:champika.wijayatunga@icann.org)



@icann



[facebook.com/icannorg](https://facebook.com/icannorg)



[youtube.com/icannnews](https://youtube.com/icannnews)



[flickr.com/icann](https://flickr.com/icann)



[linkedin/company/icann](https://linkedin/company/icann)



[slideshare/icannpresentations](https://slideshare/icannpresentations)



[soundcloud/icann](https://soundcloud/icann)